

BluePort® Front interface and BlueControl software

**Industrial and Process Controller** 

Two universal inputs

Maintenance manager and error list

KS 90-1

Day & Night display shows plain text and bargraphs

Manual gain scheduling

Self-Tuning to the setpoint without oscillation

Valve controller with position feedback and DAC monitoring

3-point controller for water, fan and oil cooling

- Universal continuous/switching version, i.e. reduced stocks
- \$\phi\$ 100 ms cycle time, i.e. also suitable for fast control loops
- Two freely configurable analog output, e.g. as process value output
- Customer-specific Linearization for all sensors
- Settings can be blocked via password and internal switch for high security
- Extended temperature range up to 60 °C allows mounting close to the process
- Easy 2-point or offset measurement correction
- Monitoring of heating current and output circuit
- Emergency operation after sensor break by means of the "output hold" function
- Logical combination of digital outputs, e.g. for general alarm
- Program controller version available KS 90-1 programmer
- \* RS 422/485 Modbus RTU interface
- Built-in transmitter power supply
- Splash-water proof front (IP 65)
- PROFIBUS-DP interface
- O2-measuring with high impedance input (not with KS 90-1 programmer)

# **APPLICATIONS**

- > Furnaces and ovens
- Burners and boilers
- Plastics processing
- Driers
- Heat treatment plants
- > Thermal oil systems

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The industry and process controller KS 90-1 is intended for universal, precise, and cost-effective control tasks in all branches of industry. For this, the unit provides simple 2-point (on/off) control, continuous PID control, or 3-point stepping control. The process value signal is connected via a universal input. A supplementary analog input can be used for heating current measurement, as an external set-point inputor for position feedback mesaurement of motorized stepping controllers.

The optional 3rd input is an universal input that can be used for several functions, e.g. temperature dependend setpoint correction or differential control. Every KS 90-1 has four process outputs, either relays or up to 2 universal outputs that can be used for operating a solid-state relay, a continuous current/voltage output or to energize a two-wire transmitter. Optionally there are two additional opto coupler outputs.

#### Plug-in module

KS 90-1 controllers are built as plug-in modules. This enables them to be replaced very quickly without tools, and without disturbing the wiring.

# Self-tuning during start-up and to the setpoint

This new function determines the optimum settings for fast line-out without overshoot. With three-point controller configuration, the "cooling" parameters are determined separately, thus ensuring an optimum match to the process. By pushing a button the KS 90-1 determines the best control parameters at the actual setpoint. This function does not require oscillation, and performs a minimal deviation of the process value.

#### Display and operation

The "day & night" display of the KS 90-1 is charactrized by particularly high contrast in both dark and bright surroundings.

The status fields show operating conditions, control mode, and error messages reliably. The display is in plain text and can show various process values numerically or as a bargraph.

# Front interface and Engineering Tools

Control parameter adjustment in seconds has now also been implemented in the KS 90 class of instruments. Via the BlueControl software incl. its simulation functions, and especially the convenient BluePort® front panel interface, the required set-up for a specific control task can be determined without a detailed study of the operating instructions.

Of course almost all adjustments can be done comfortably over the instrument front. (see page 7, BlueControl)

#### Password protection

If required, access to the various operating levels can be protected with a password. Similarly, access to a complete level can be blocked.

# TECHNICAL DATA

# **INPUTS**

# SURVEY OF THE INPUTS

Input	Used for	
INP1	x1 (process value)	
INP2	Heating current, ext. set-point or ext. correction, position feedback Yp, 2nd process value x2, ext.correcting variable Y.E, input for additional limit signalling and indication	
INP3 (option)	as for INP2	
di1	Operation disabled, controller	
di2	off, disabled auto/manual function, reset of stored alarms,	
di3 (option)	switch-over to second set-point SP.2, external set-point SP.E, fixed correcting variable Y2, ext. correcting variable Y.E, manual operation, parameter set $1\leftrightarrow 2$ , process value INP1 $\leftrightarrow$ X2	

#### PROCESS VALUE INPUT INP1

Resolution: > 14 hit Decimal point: 0 to 3 decimals Digital input filter: adjustable 0,0...100,0 s

Scanning cycle: 100 ms

Measured value

2-point or offset correction correction:

Special (-linearization):

15 segments

Standard table: temperature sensor KTY 11-6

# Thermocouples (Table 1)

Internal and external temperature compensation

Input impedance:  $\geq 1 M\Omega$ Effect of source resistance:  $1 \mu V/\Omega$ 

#### Cold junction compensation

Max. additional error  $\pm 0.5 \, K$ 

# Sensor break monitoring

Sensor current:  $\leq 1 \mu A$ Operating sense configurable (see page 4)

Table 1 Thermocouple ranges

Therm	ocouple	Range		Accuracy	Resolution (∅)
L	Fe-CuNi (DIN)	-100900°C	-1481652°F	≤ 2 K	0,1 K
J	Fe-CuNi	-1001200°C	-1482192°F	≤ 2 K	0,1 K
K	NiCr-Ni	-1001350°C	-1482462°F	≤ 2 K	0,2 K
N	Nicrosil/Nisil	-1001300°C	-1482372°F	≤ 2 K	0,2 K
S	PtRh-Pt 10%	01760°C	323200°F	≤ 2 K	0,2 K
R	PtRh-Pt 13%	01760°C	323200°F	≤ 2 K	0,2 K
T	Cu-CuNi	-200400°C	-328752°F	≤ 2 K	0,05 K
С	W5%Re-W26%Re	02315°C	324199°F	≤ 2 K	0,4 K
D	W3%Re-W25%Re	02315°C	324199°F	≤ 2 K	0,4 K
E	NiCr-CuNi	-1001000°C	-1481832°F	≤ 2 K	0,1 K
B <sup>(1)</sup>	PtRh-Pt6%	0(400)1820°C	32(752)3308°F	≤ 3 K	0,3 K
	special	-25	75 mV	≤ 0,1 %	0,01 %

<sup>(1)</sup> values applied above 100°C

Table 2 Resistance transducers

Туре	Sensor current	Range		Accuracy	Resolution (Ø)
Pt100		-200850°C	-3281562°F	≤1 K	0,1 K
Pt1000		-200200°C	-328392°F	≤2 K	0,1 K
KTY 11-6*		-50150 °C	-58302 °F	≤2 K	0,05 K
special		045	$\Omega$ 000	≤ 0,2 %	0,01 %
special	0,2 mA	0450 Ω **			
Poti		016	60 Ω **		
Poti		0450 Ω **		≤ 0,1 %	0,01 %
Poti		$01600~\Omega^{**}$			
Poti		$04500~\Omega^{**}$			

 $<sup>^*</sup>$  corresponds to spezial 0...4500  $\Omega$ 

# Table 3 Current and voltage

Range	Input resistance	Accuracy	Resolution (∅)
0-10 Volt	≈ 110 kΩ	≤ 0,1 %	0,6 mV
2,5115 mV	≥1MΩ	≤ 0,1 %	6 μV
251150 mV	≥1MΩ	≤ 0,1 %	60 μV
0-20 mA	20 Ω	≤ 0,1 %	1,5 μΑ

#### Resistance thermometer

Connection: 3-wire Lead resistance: max. 30  $\Omega$ 

Input circuit monitor: Break and short circuit

# Current and voltage signals

Linearization:

Span start, end of span: anywhere within

measuring range

selectable -1999...9999 Scaling:

> 15 segments, adaptable with BlueControl

adjustable

Decimal point: Input circuit monitor: 12,5% below span start

(2mA, 1V)

The measuring range 0... 100mV can be used together with the special linearization function for connection of thermocouples with external temperature compensation!

# SUPPLEMENTARY INPUT INP2

Resolution: > 14 bit Scanning cycle: 100 ms

#### Heating current measurement

via current transformer

Measuring range: 0...50 mA AC

adjustable -1999..0,000..9999 A

# Current measurement range

Input resistance approx. 120  $\Omega$ configurable within Span:

0 to 20mA

Scaling: adiustable -1999...9999 12,5% below span start Input circuit monitor:

 $(4..20\text{mA} \rightarrow 2\text{mA})$ 

# Potentiometer

Ranges see Table 2

Connection: 2-wire max. 30 Ohm Lead resistance: Input circuit monitor: Break

<sup>\*\*</sup> lead resistance included

# SUPPLEMENTARY INPUT INP3 (OPTION)

Resolution: > 14 bit Scanning cycle: 100 ms

Technical data as for INP1 except the 10V range.

#### **CONTROL INPUTS DI1, DI2**

Configurable as direct or inverse switch or push-button!

Connection of a potential-free contact suitable for switching "dry" circuits.

Switched voltage: 5 VSwitched current:  $100 \mu \text{A}$ 

# CONTROL INPUTS DI2, DI3 (OPTION)

The digital input di2 located on the A-card and di2 located on the option card are or-linked.

Configurable as switch or push-button! Optocoupler input for active triggering

Nominal voltage: 24 V DC, external

Current sink (IEC 1131 Type 1)
Logic "0": -3...5 V
Logic "1": 15...30 V
Current requirement: approx. 5 mA

# TRANSMITTER SUPPLY UT (OPTION)

Output:  $22 \text{ mA} / \ge 18 \text{ V}$ 

If the universal outputs OUT3, 4 are used there may be no external galvanic connection between measuring and output circuits!

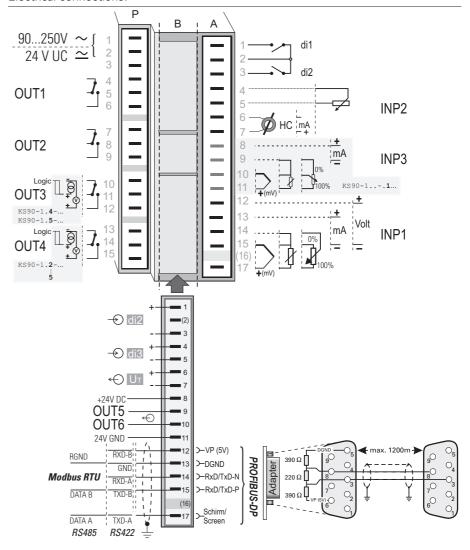
## **OUTPUTS**

# SURVEY OF THE OUTPUTS

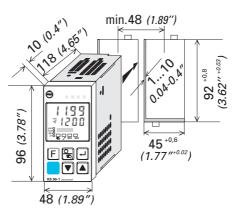
Output	Used for
OUT1,2 (relays)	Control output heating/cooling or Open/Close, limit contacts, alarms *
OUT3,4 (relays or logic)	as OUT1 and OUT2
OUT3,4 (continuous)	Control output, process value, meassured values INP1/2/3, set-point, control deviation, position feedback Yp, transmitter supply 13 V / 22 mA
OUT5 OUT6 (Optocoupler)	as OUT1 and OUT2

<sup>\*</sup> All logic signals can be OR-linked!

#### Electrical connections:



# Dimensions (mm):



#### Galvanic isolations:

- Safety isolation
- Functional isolation

Mains supply	Process value input INP1 Supplementary input INP2 Optional input INP3 Digital inputs di1, di2	
Relay OUT1	RS422/485 interface	
Relay OUT2	Digital inputs di2, 3	
Relay OUT 3	Universal output OUT3	
Relay OUT 4	Universal output OUT4	
	Transmitter supply U <sub>T</sub>	
	OUT5, OUT6	

#### **RELAY OUTPUTS OUT1..OUT4**

Contacts: Potential-free

changeover contact

Max. contact rating: 500 VA, 250 VAC, 2A at

48...62 Hz, resistive

load

Min. contact rating:
Operating life (electric):

6 V, 1 mA AC/DC : 800.000 duty cycles

with max. rating

#### Note:

If the relays operate external contactors, these must be fitted with RC snubber circuits to manufacturer specifications to prevent excessive switch-off voltage peaks.

# OUT3, OUT4 AS UNIVERSAL OUTPUT

Galvanically isolated from the inputs.

Freely scalable

DA-converter limiting frequency T<sub>90</sub>: 5

Limiting frequency of the complete continuous controller: > 2 Hz

Resolution: 11 bit

#### **Current output**

0/4...20 mA, configurable.

Signal range: 0...approx. 22 mA

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Load:} & \leq 500\,\Omega \\ \text{Load effect:} & \text{none} \end{array}$ 

Resolution:  $\leq 22 \,\mu\text{A} (0,1\%)$ Error:  $\leq 40 \,\mu\text{A} (0,2\%)$ 

# Voltage output

0/2...10V, configurable

Signal range: 0...11 V
Load:  $\geq$  2 k $\Omega$ Load effect: none
Resolution:  $\leq$  11 mV (0

Resolution:  $\leq 11 \text{ mV } (0,1\%)$ Error:  $\leq 20 \text{ mV } (0.2\%)$ 

#### OUT3, OUT4 used as transmitter supply

Output:  $22 \text{ mA} / \ge 13 \text{ V}$ 

#### OUT3 used as logic output

# **OUTPUTS OUT5, OUT6 (OPTIONAL)**

Galvanically isolated opto-coupler outputs. Grounded load:

common positive control voltage. Output rating: 18...32 VDC; =70 mA Internal voltage drop: =1 V with I max Protective circuit: built-in against short circuit, overload, reversed polarity (free-wheel diode for relay loads).

#### **FUNCTIONS**

#### Control behaviour

- Signaler with asymmetric adjustable switching differential (ON/OFF controller)
- PID controller (2-point and continuous)
- Delta / Star / Off or 2-point controller with switch over from partial to full load
- 2 x PID (heating/cooling)
- 3-point stepping controller with or without position feedback
- Continuous controller with internal positioner (stepping controller)

Two parameter sets for manual gain scheduling

Self-tuning control parameters or adjustable manually via front keys or BlueControl software.

# Behaviour with 2- and 3-point controllers

Standard behaviour:

For precise matching of the required output value at the output signal limits, the controller changes the cycle times for heating and cooling automatically and continuously.

- With constant cycle times:
   The length of the shortest heating and cooling pulse is adjustable.
- Water cooling linear (heating=standard):

To ensure a sufficient cooling effect, the cooling function starts only after reaching an adjustable temperature value. The pulse length is adjustable, too and remains constant for all output values.

 Water cooling nonlinear (heating=standard):

The general function is described above but the controller additionally takes in consideration that the water cooling is usually much stronger than the heating (thus preventing unfavorable behavior when changing from heating to cooling).

# Set-point functions

- Adjustable set-point gradient (rate) 0,01...9999 °C/min
- Set-point control
- Set-point/cascade control
- Set-point/cascade control with external correction

# Process value calculation

- Standart (xeff = INP1)
- Ratio (INP1/X2)
- Difference (INP1-X2)
- Max (INP1, X2)
- Min (INP1, X2)
- Mean value (INP1, X2)
- Switch-over between INP1 and X2

# Behaviour with sensor break or short circuit:

- Control outputs switched off
- Switch-over to a safe output value
- Switch-over to a mean output value

#### SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

#### DAC ensures operational safety

Digital Actuator Control monitors the most important functions of the actuator and is able to detect problems long before they cause large control deviations. Typical disturbances are a blocked actuator, a defective motor or capacitor and all related problems with an actuator.

The DAC® function is available for three-point stepping controllers with potentiometer position feedback measured via INP3.

#### Modbus Master

The KS 90-1 can be configured as Modbus Master. This enables it to transmit user-specified signals or parameters cyclically to all connected Slave controllers. For example, the following applications are possible:

- Set-point shifting relative to the set-point adjusted in the Slave (see picture)
- matching of control parameters, limit contacts, etc.
- Limiting the output value (override control OVC)
- ..

# LIMIT SIGNALLING FUNCTIONS

Max., Min. or Max./Min. monitoring with adjustable hysteresis.

# Signals which can be monitored:

- Process value
- Control deviation
- Control deviation with suppression during start-up or set-point changes
- Effective set-point
- Output signal Y
- Input values of INP1, INP2, INP3
- Difference INP1 X2. This function allows to detect aged thermocouples.

#### **Functions**

- Input signal monitoring
- Input signal monitoring with latch (reset via front key or digital input)
- Rate of change monitoring (/min)
- Adjustable discriminator time of 0...9999 seconds

Several limit signals or alarms can be OR-linked before being output.
Applications: Release of a brake with motor actuators, general alarms, etc.

#### **ALARMS**

#### Heating current alarm

- Overload and short circuit
- Open circuit and short circuit Limit value adjustable 0...9999 A

## Control loop alarm

Automatic detection if there is no response of the process to a change of output value.

#### Sensor break or short circuit

Depending on selected input type, the input signal is monitored for break and short circuit.

#### **MAINTENANCE MANAGER**

Display of error signals, warnings, and latched limit messages in the error list. Signals are latched, and can be reset manually.

Possible signals in the error list:

Sensor break, short circuit, reversed polarity Heating current alarm

Control loop alarm

Fault during self-tuning

latched limit messages

Re-calibration warning

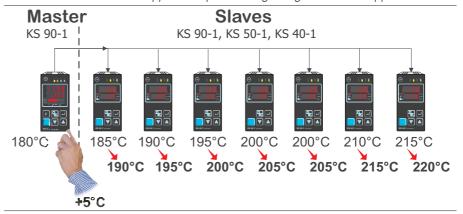
Maintenance interval of actuator

Internal fault (RAM, EEPROM, ...)

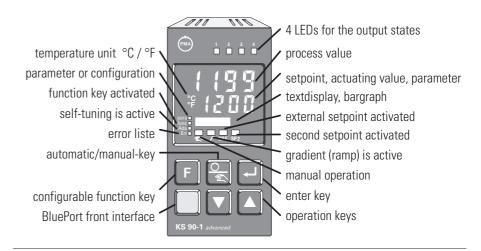
Flashing Error symbol indicates active alarm in the error list:



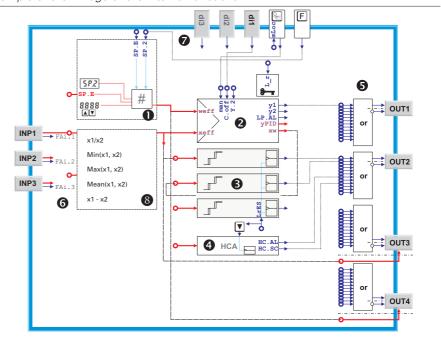
Modbus Master function supports setpoint changes e.g. in extruder applications



Display and operation:



Example of the linkage of the internal functions:



- setpoint processing
- 2 controller function with loop monitoring
- 1 limit monitoring, configurable with latch and suppression
- 4 heating current monitoring
- 6 output processing with logic or-combination and inverting
- analog inputs with logical sensor fail signal
- digital inputs, function key and \subseteq -key with lock function
- process value processing

# **OPERATION AND DISPLAY**

#### Display

Multi-function Day&Night display with red backlighting (adjustable)

process value: 4 x 7 segment 10,5 mm lower display: 4 x 7 segment 7,8 mm text display: 8-character dot matrix used as

numeric or bargraph display

#### **Operating functions**

The functions of the \( \)-key and the \( \)-key are configurable:

Function	0	F
Remote (no front operation)		Χ
SP.2 (2nd setpoint)		Χ
Y.2 (2nd output value)	Χ	Χ
SP.E (external setpoint)	Χ	Χ
Manual operation	Χ	Χ
C.OFF (controller function off)	Χ	Χ
Lock of manual key		Χ
Reset of latched limits and error list	Χ	Χ
Parameter set $1 \leftrightarrow 2$		Χ

Several functions can be combined e.g. SP.2 and parameter set switch-over (gain scheduling) with only one key.

# **POWER SUPPLY**

Depending on version:

#### AC SUPPLY

6

Voltage: 90...260 VAC
Frequency: 48...62 Hz
Power consumption approx. 8 VA

# UNIVERSAL SUPPLY 24 V UC

AC voltage: 20,4...26,4 VAC
Frequency: 48...62 Hz
DC voltage: 18...31 V DC
Power consumption: approx: 8 VA (W)

## BEHAVIOUR WITH POWER FAILURE

Configuration, parameters, and adjusted set-points, control mode: Non-volatile storage in EEPROM

# BluePort® FRONT INTERFACE

Connection of PC via PC adapter (see "Accessories"). The BlueControl software is used to configure, set parameters, and operate the KS 90-1.

# **BUS INTERFACE (OPTION)**

## RS 422/485 INTERFACE

Galvanically isolated

Physical: RS 422/485
Protocol: Modbus RTU

Transmission speed: 2400, 4800, 9600, 19.200 bits/s

Address range: 00...99

Number of controllers per bus: 32

Repeaters must be used to connect more

controllers.

#### PROFIBUS DP

> see data sheet 9499-737-44813

# **ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS**

#### **Protection modes**

Front panel: IP 65 Housing: IP 20 Terminals: IP 00

## Permissible temperatures

For specified accuracy: 0...60°C

Warm-up time: <15 minutes

Temperature effect: <100ppm/K

For operation: -20...65°C

For storage: -40...70°C

#### Humidity

75% yearly average, no condensation

#### Shock and vibration

# DIN EN 60068-2-6

Frequency: 10...150 Hz
Unit in operation: 1g or 0,075 mm
Unit not in operation: 2g or 0,15 mm

#### DIN EN 60068-2-27

Shock: 15g Duration: 11ms

# Electromagnetic compatibility

Complies with EN 61 326-1

- Complies with the immunity requirements for continuous, unattended operation
- Complies with the emmission requirements class B for rural areas
- Surge disturbances may increase the measurement error and lead to error messages

# **GENERAL**

#### Housing

Material: Makrolon 9415, flame-retardant

Flammability class: UL 94 VO, self-extinguishing

Plug-in module, inserted from the front

#### Safety tests

Complies with EN 61010-1 (VDE 0411-1): Over voltage category II Contamination class 2 Working voltage range 300 VAC Protection class II

#### Certifications

#### Type test to DIN 3440

Can therefore be used in:

- Heat generating plants with outflow temperatures up to 120°C to DIN 4751
- Hot-water plants with outflow temperatures above 110°C to DIN 4752
- Thermal transfer plants with organic transfer media to DIN 4754
- Oil-heated plants to DIN 4755

UL certification (applied for)

#### **Electrical connections**

#### Depending on version:

- Flat-pin connectors 1 x 6,3 mm or 2 x 2,8 mm to DIN 46 244
- Screw terminals for conductor cross-section from 0,5 to 2,5 mm²

#### Mounting

Panel mounting with two fixing clamps at top/bottom or left/right Close mounting possible

Mounting position: not critical Weight: 0,27 kg (9.52 oz)

# Accessories supplied with unit

Operating instructions 2 fixing clamps

# **ACCESSORY EQUIPMENT**

# **BlueControl (Engineering Tool)**

PC-based program for configuring, setting parameters, and operating (commissioning) the KS 90-1 controller. Moreover, all the settings are saved, and can be printed on demand.

Depending on version, a powerful data acquisition module is available, complete with trend graphics.

# Visibility mask

The BlueControl software can be used to blind out parameters in the instrument. Thus, only allowed parameters can be changed on side. Safety relevant parameters are invisible!

Two parameters are blinded out:

Name	De	scription	Visible
Setp	Se	tpoint	✓
SP.L0	) low	er sepoint range	
SP.H	ирр	er sepoint range	
SP.2	Znu	i setpoint	<b>V</b>
r.SP	setj	point ramp [/min]	<b>V</b>
t.SP	time	er dwell time [min]	<b>V</b>

#### Simulation

The built-in simulation serves to test the controller settings, but can also be used for general training and observing the interaction between controller and control loop.

# Software requirements

Windows 95/98/NT/2000.

Configurations that can only be implemented via the BlueControl software (not via the front-panel keys):

- Customer-specific linearizations
- Enable "forcing" for inputs/outputs
- Adjustment of limits for operating hours and switching cycles
- Switch-over to 60 Hz mains frequency
- Master/slave configuration
- Disable operator actions and operating levels, plus password definition
- Prevent automatic optimization of cycle times T1, T2

#### Hardware requirements:

A PC adapter (see "Accessories") is required for connecting the controller.

Updates and demo software can be downloaded from: www.pma-online.de BlueControl, versions and functionality:

Functionality	Mini	Basic	Expert
parameter and configuration setting	yes	yes	yes
controller and control loop simulation	yes	yes	yes
download: writes an engineering to the controller	yes	yes	yes
online mode/ visualisation	SIM only	yes	yes
creation of user defined linearizations	yes	yes	yes
configuration of extended operating level	yes	yes	yes
upload: reads an engineering from the controller	SIM only	yes	yes
basic diagnosis function	no	no	yes
file, save engineering data	no	yes	yes
printer function	no	yes	yes
online documentation, help system	no	yes	yes
measurement correction (calibration procedure)	yes	yes	yes
program editor	SIM only	SIM only	yes
data acquisition and trend function	SIM only	yes	yes
network and multiuser licence	no	no	yes
personal assistant function	yes	yes	yes
extended simulation	no	no	yes
extended diagnostic and service functions	no	no	yes

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

#### K S 9 0-1 Flat-pin connectors Screw terminals 90..250V AC, 4 relays 1 24VAC / 18..30VDC, 4 relays 90..250V AC, 3 relays + mA/logic 2 24VAC / 18..30VDC, 3 relays +mA/logic 3 4 90..250V AC, 2 relays + 2xmA/logic 24VAC / 18..30VDC, 2 relays + 2xmA/logic no option 0 1 $RS422/485 + U_T + di2$ , di3 + OUT5, OUT6 2 PROFIBUS-DP + $U_T$ + di2/di3 + OUT5/OUT6 INP1 and INP2 0 INP1, INP2 and INP3 incl. O2 measuring Controller Standard configuration 0 Configuration to specification no manual 0 D manual german manual english Ε manual french F Standard 0 UL certified U DIN 3440 certified Unit/f ront according to customer specification XX

# **ACCESSORIES**

Description	Order no.	
Current converter 50A A	9404-407-50001	
PC adapter, for connecting the BlueControl software to the BluePort®		9407-998-00001
Standard rail adapter		9407-998-00061
Operating manual	English	9499-040-62911
KS 90-1	German	9499-040-62918
	French	9499-040-62932
Operating manual	English	9499-040-66111
KS 90-1dp	German	9499-040-66118
BlueControl Mini	English/ German/ French	www.pma-online.de
BlueControl Basic	English/ German/ French	9407-999-11001
BlueControl Expert	English/ German/ French	9407-999-11011
Datasheet KS 90-1	English	9498-737-40613
	German	9498-737-40633
Datasheet KS 90-1dp	English	9498-737-44813
	German	9498-737-44833
Engineering set KS 90-1	English	9407-999-10501
PROFIBUS	German	9407-999-10511
Sub-D connector for flat-pin connectors		9407-998-07001
Sub-D connector for scre	9407-998-07011	



#### **PMA**

Prozeß- und Maschinen- Automation GmbH P.O. Box 31 02 29 D-34058 Kassel

Tel.: +49 - 561- 505 1307 Fax: +49 - 561- 505 1710 E-mail: mailbox@pma-online.de Internet: http://www.pma-online.de Your local representative: